

1. Which of the following is NOT a way to measure political polarization?
 - a. Campaign contributions data
 - b. Survey data
 - c. Bureaucratic drift data

2. What is the definitive cause of political polarization?
 - a. We don't know
 - b. The liberal media
 - c. President Trump

3. What is the current defining characteristic of our political system?
 - a. Political polarization.
 - b. The Mueller investigation
 - c. Twitter

4. Why is it difficult to determine the cause of political polarization?
 - a. It is not difficult at all. We already know.
 - b. Social, economic, and political phenomena are mutually causal.
 - c. We do not have the data.

5. What did Ho and Quinn (2008) use to estimate the political positions of Newspapers?
 - a. Editorials about Supreme Court decisions
 - b. Editorials about laws before Congress
 - c. Political campaign advertisements